# Electronics Single Board Computers

Terry Sturtevant

Wilfrid Laurier University

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### Single Board Computers

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## Single Board Computers

• As electronic devices get smaller and more sophisticated, they often contain microprocessors

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# Single Board Computers

- As electronic devices get smaller and more sophisticated, they often contain microprocessors
- Single board computers are small systems for this purpose

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• A microprocessor or microcontroller and associated components (clock, etc.)

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- Non-volatile (typically flash) program memory

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- Non-volatile (typically flash) program memory
- Some amount of RAM

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- A microprocessor or microcontroller and associated components (clock, etc.)
- Non-volatile (typically flash) program memory
- Some amount of RAM
- I/O pins (and typically interfaces) to communicate with external devices

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- A microprocessor or microcontroller and associated components (clock, etc.)
- Non-volatile (typically flash) program memory
- Some amount of RAM
- I/O pins (and typically interfaces) to communicate with external devices
- Some mode of communication for downloading software and testing

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Arduino

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Arduino

Raspberry Pi

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Arduino 16MHz Raspberry Pi

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Arduino 16MHz Raspberry Pi 900MHz

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Arduino 16MHz 2kB RAM Raspberry Pi 900MHz

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Arduino 16MHz 2kB RAM Raspberry Pi 900MHz 1Gb RAM

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Arduino 16MHz 2kB RAM 32 kB flash Raspberry Pi 900MHz 1Gb RAM

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Arduino 16MHz 2kB RAM 32 kB flash Raspberry Pi 900MHz 1Gb RAM SD card

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#### Arduino 16MHz 2kB RAM 32 kB flash Why such a big difference?

Raspberry Pi 900MHz 1Gb RAM SD card

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Arduino	Raspberry Pi	
16MHz	900MHz	
2kB RAM	1Gb RAM	
	SD card	
Why such a big difference?		
The Raspberry Pi has a Linux operating system running.		The Ar-

duino only runs the user program.

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• Better I/O, including built-in analog inputs

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- Better I/O, including built-in analog inputs
- More reliable operation, especially timing

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- Better I/O, including built-in analog inputs
- More reliable operation, especially timing
- Various versions for speed, voltage, and size

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• Various common programming languages; Python, Java, etc.

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- Access to operating services such as networking

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- Various common programming languages; Python, Java, etc.
- Access to operating services such as networking
- User interaction possibilities including GUI

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