What's the point of these labs?

Terry Sturtevant

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Because my timetable says so

- Because my timetable says so
- So I spend less time on Facebook

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- To get 25% of my physics mark

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- To go over some physics that was covered in class

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- To go over some physics that was covered in class
- To learn some physics that wasn't covered in class

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- So I spend less time on Facebook
- To get 25% of my physics mark
- To go over some physics that was covered in class
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None of the above

Lectures teach physics principles

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 Labs teach you the process of science research

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 This process is not specific to this course;

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Most students won't go into research careers,

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Most students won't go into research careers, but everyone should understand how to solve problems scientifically.

Facts and Formulas -

 Facts and Formulas only those you use regularly

- Facts and Formulas only those you use regularly
- Principles -

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- Principles
 - a few

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- Principles -

a few

But the process of scientific research should stick with you

- Facts and Formulas only those you use regularly
- Principles
 - a few

But the *process* of scientific research should stick with you **once** you understand it.

Learning Objectives How will I learn this process? What happens each week? What is the most important lab requirement? How do I survive the lab report?

Learning Objectives

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Learning Objectives

There are 3 types of learning objectives:

① Conceptual

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Conceptual understanding certain ideas

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Learning Objectives

- Conceptual understanding certain ideas
- ② Practical

Learning Objectives

- Conceptual understanding certain ideas
- Practical applying knowledge to specific "real-world" tasks

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- Conceptual understanding certain ideas
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- 3 Communication presenting information and results in formats which are typical in professional settings

Learning Objectives

There are 3 types of learning objectives:

- Conceptual understanding certain ideas
- ② Practical applying knowledge to specific "real-world" tasks
- 3 Communication presenting information and results in formats which are typical in professional settings

Different types of learning objectives lead to different types of assessments.



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Conceptual Learning Objectives

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Conceptual Learning Objectives

Important ideas to grasp include:

1 uncertainties in measurement

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Conceptual Learning Objectives

- 1 uncertainties in measurement
- ② error propagation, uncertainties in final results, and agreement of quantities

Conceptual Learning Objectives

- uncertainties in measurement
- error propagation, uncertainties in final results, and agreement of quantities
- 3 basic statistical analysis of repeated measurements, including uncertainty in the average

Conceptual Learning Objectives

- 1 uncertainties in measurement
- error propagation, uncertainties in final results, and agreement of quantities
- 3 basic statistical analysis of repeated measurements, including uncertainty in the average
- 4 how to improve experiments based on uncertainty analysis

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Practical Learning Objectives

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Practical Learning Objectives

Tasks to become familiar with include:

1 determining precision measure of various instruments

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Practical Learning Objectives

- 1 determining precision measure of various instruments
- ② identifying experimental factors which introduce uncertainty into measurements

Practical Learning Objectives

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- 3 calculating uncertainties in quantities derived from measurements

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- using a spreadsheet to perform any of the required calculations

Practical Learning Objectives

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- ② identifying experimental factors which introduce uncertainty into measurements
- 3 calculating uncertainties in quantities derived from measurements
- using a spreadsheet to perform any of the required calculations
- 5 comparing quantities based on their uncertainties

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Communication Learning Objectives

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Communication Learning Objectives

Professional forms of communication include:

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Communication Learning Objectives

Professional forms of communication include:

answering questions arising from the lab based on evidence from the lab

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Communication Learning Objectives

Professional forms of communication include:

- answering questions arising from the lab based on evidence from the lab
- writing a scientific report

Communication Learning Objectives

Professional forms of communication include:

- answering questions arising from the lab based on evidence from the lab
- 2 writing a scientific report

The lab report is the single component of the lab with the highest weight in the final lab grade.

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How will I learn this process?

Lab exercises -

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 Lab exercises these show individual steps of the process

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The *specific* experiment isn't that important;



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- Lab report the finished report will illustrate the entire research process
 and how it leads to answering the research question(s).
- Lab test a final written test will examine your grasp of concepts and calculations.

The *specific* experiment isn't that important; **its value is to illustrate the process.**

Learning Objectives
How will I learn this process?
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What happens each week?

What happens each week? (before the lab)

Before the lab

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Before the lab

Read "Theory" section of lab manual

What happens each week? (before the lab)

Before the lab

 Read "Theory" section of lab manual OR

What happens each week? (before the lab)

Before the lab

 Read "Theory" section of lab manual OR

Read alternative document

What happens each week? (before the lab)

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What happens each week? (before the lab)

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OR

Watch screencast (video) of alternative document

What happens each week? (before the lab)

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 Do quiz on MyLearningSpace to show that you've understood theory

What happens each week? (before the lab)

Before the lab

Read "Theory" section of lab manual

OR

Read alternative document

OR

Watch screencast (video) of alternative document

- Do quiz on MyLearningSpace to show that you've understood theory
- Pre-lab tasks -

What happens each week? (before the lab)

Before the lab

Read "Theory" section of lab manual

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Read alternative document

OR

Watch screencast (video) of alternative document

- Do quiz on MyLearningSpace to show that you've understood theory
- Pre-lab tasks things which have to be done before the lab



What happens each week? (before the lab)

Before the lab

Read "Theory" section of lab manual

OR

Read alternative document

OR

Watch screencast (video) of alternative document

- Do quiz on MyLearningSpace to show that you've understood theory
- Pre-lab tasks -

things which have to be done before the lab

These ensure that you are *prepared* for the lab.



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What happens each week? (during the lab)

During the lab

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What happens each week? (during the lab)

During the lab • In-lab tasks -

What happens each week? (during the lab)

During the lab

• In-lab tasks -

things which have to be done during the lab

What happens each week? (during the lab)

During the lab

- In-lab tasks things which have to be done during the lab
- In-lab questions -

What happens each week? (during the lab)

During the lab

- In-lab tasks things which have to be done during the lab
- In-lab questions questions which have to be answered during the lab

What happens each week? (during the lab)

During the lab

- In-lab tasks things which have to be done during the lab
- In-lab questions questions which have to be answered during the lab

These have to be completed while you have the equipment in front of you.

What happens each week? (after the lab)

After the lab

What happens each week? (after the lab)

After the lab

Post-lab tasks -

What happens each week? (after the lab)

After the lab

 Post-lab tasks things which can be completed after the lab

What happens each week? (after the lab)

After the lab

- Post-lab tasks things which can be completed after the lab
- Post-lab questions -

What happens each week? (after the lab)

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- Post-lab tasks things which can be completed after the lab
- Post-lab questions questions which can be answered after the lab

What happens each week? (after the lab)

After the lab

- Post-lab tasks things which can be completed after the lab
- Post-lab questions questions which can be answered after the lab

These often require *further analysis* which can be done outside the lab.

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The lab report -

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What is the most important lab requirement?

The lab report -

it's worth at least 40% of your lab grade

What is the most important lab requirement?

The lab report it's worth at least 40% of your lab grade
 it's worth at most 60% of your lab grade

What is the most important lab requirement?

The lab report it's worth at least 40% of your lab grade
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That's right; 60%!

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How do I survive the lab report?

• It won't be due until the 4th lab.

How do I survive the lab report?

- It won't be due until the 4th lab.
- If you're not happy with the mark, you can resubmit it at your last lab period.

How do I survive the lab report?

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There will be feedback on it which can help you improve it.

How do I survive the lab report?

- It won't be due until the 4th lab.
- If you're not happy with the mark, you can resubmit it at your last lab period.
 - There will be feedback on it which can help you improve it.
- The better your mark on the final lab report, the more it will count toward your final lab grade.

How do I survive the lab report?

- It won't be due until the 4th lab.
- If you're not happy with the mark, you can resubmit it at your last lab period.
 - There will be feedback on it which can help you improve it.
- The better your mark on the final lab report, the more it will count toward your final lab grade.

Since the lab report puts together all that you've learned in the process, it can replace lower marks on exercises which you got while learning the process.

The website -

The website denethor.wlu.ca/pc131

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 Everything for the labs is there.

The website -

denethor.wlu.ca/pc131

Everything for the labs is there.

There is a lot of stuff on the webpage, so spend some time to become familiar with how it is laid out.

What about laptops in the lab?

What about laptops in the lab?

• Do I need a laptop?

What about laptops in the lab?

Do I need a laptop?No

Do I need a laptop?

No

All of the software we use is available in the computer labs and/or has free alternatives.

Do I need a laptop?

No

All of the software we use is available in the computer labs and/or has free alternatives.

• Can I use a laptop?

Do I need a laptop?

No

All of the software we use is available in the computer labs and/or has free alternatives.

Can I use a laptop?

Yes

Do I need a laptop?

No

All of the software we use is available in the computer labs and/or has free alternatives.

Can I use a laptop?

Yes

You can save trees and possibly time.

Do I need a laptop?

No

All of the software we use is available in the computer labs and/or has free alternatives.

Can I use a laptop?

Yes

You can save trees and possibly time.

Wireless access in the labs means that the website and thus everything needed for the labs is available if you're using a laptop.

Do I need a laptop?

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Yes

You can save trees and possibly time.

Wireless access in the labs means that the website and thus everything needed for the labs is available if you're using a laptop. Windows, Mac, and Linux should all be fine.